

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

IN RE: MICHELE GRAY,

1:23-PF-00002 (BKS)

Respondent.

PRE-FILING ORDER

On March 14, 2023, Michele Gray (“Respondent”) was ordered by the undersigned to show cause as to why she should not be enjoined from filing any pleadings or documents of any kind (including motions) as a pro se plaintiff in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of New York without prior permission of the Chief Judge or his or her designee (except pleadings or documents in a case that is open at the time of the issuance of the Court’s Pre-Filing Order, until that case is closed). (Dkt. No. 1). Respondent was served via regular and certified mail but has failed to file response to the Court’s Order to Show Cause. (*Id.*; Dkt. No. 2).

For all the reasons stated in the Order to Show Cause, (Dkt. No. 1), Respondent is permanently enjoined from filing any pleadings or documents of any kind (including motions) as a pro se plaintiff in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of New York without prior permission of the Chief Judge or his or her designee (except pleadings or documents in a case that is open at the time of the issuance of the Court’s Pre-Filing Order, until that case is closed),¹ subject to the requirements outlined below.

**NOTICE TO PRO SE LITIGANTS: FAILURE TO
STRICTLY COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS
OUTLINED BELOW MAY SUBJECT YOU TO FURTHER
SANCTIONS.**

¹ Respondent does not appear to have any open or pending cases in the Northern District of New York as of the date of this Order.

ACCORDINGLY, it is

ORDERED that, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1651(a), Respondent is permanently enjoined from filing any pleadings or documents of any kind (including motions) as a pro se plaintiff in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of New York without prior permission of the Chief Judge or his or her designee (except pleadings or documents in a case that is open at the time of the issuance of the Court's Pre-Filing Order, until that case is closed),² subject to the requirements outlined below; and it is further

ORDERED that the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of New York shall maintain the current file (1:23-PF-00002) with the general title "In Re: Michele Gray." Unless otherwise ordered by the Chief Judge or his or her designee, this file shall serve as the repository of all orders relating to Respondent in this District, pleadings or documents submitted under the procedures set forth herein, any order entered pursuant thereto, and any document of any kind, whether stricken or not, submitted pro se by Respondent (except pleadings or documents in a case that is open at the time of the issuance of this Pre-Filing Order, until that case is closed). The Clerk of the Court shall also maintain a docket sheet associated with this case number and shall list all documents filed therein; and it is further

ORDERED that, before filing any pleadings or documents of any kind (including motions) pro se in the Court (except pleadings or documents in a case that is open at the time of the issuance of this Pre-Filing Order, until that case is closed), Respondent must first obtain

² The filings subject to this Order include filings of documents by Respondent as a pro se plaintiff in: (1) a new action opened by her in this Court through the filing of a complaint, a motion, an application, or any other means; (2) an action opened by her in another federal district court and transferred to this Court, when that action clearly should have been venued in this District, *see In re: Leon R. Koziol*, 15-AF-0005, Order, at 2–3 & n.2 (N.D.N.Y. filed Dec. 19, 2019) (Suddaby, C.J.) (collecting cases); and (3) an action opened by her in state court and removed to this Court by any party, when that action was laden with federal claims (especially claims based on grounds previously trodden by Respondent in this Court, and asserted against defendants who had been previously sued by her in this Court on similar grounds), *see In re: Leon R. Koziol*, 15-AF-0005, Order, at 2–5 & n.3 (N.D.N.Y. filed Dec. 19, 2019) (Suddaby, C.J.) (collecting cases).

permission from the Chief Judge or his or her designee. To do so, Respondent must submit to the Court three documents in the form described below: (1) a petition requesting leave to file; (2) an affidavit containing information specified below; and (3) a copy of the pleading or document sought to be filed. The filing shall be entitled “Application Pursuant to Court Order Seeking Leave to File,” and shall contain the assigned file number in the caption; and it is further

ORDERED that a petition requesting leave to file must contain the following information:

- (1) a statement advising the Court whether any defendant to the lawsuit was a party, litigant, judge, attorney, court officer, public official or participant to, or was in any way involved in, any prior lawsuit or bankruptcy proceeding involving Respondent, and if so, in what capacity;
- (2) a list of all lawsuits in the United States District Court for the Northern District of New York, Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, and state courts in which Respondent was or is a party, including (a) the name, case number and citation, if applicable, of each lawsuit, and (b) a statement indicating the nature of Respondent’s involvement in each lawsuit and its current status or disposition;
- (3) a list of all federal or state cases in which a judgment was rendered against Respondent, if any, including (a) the name, case number and citation, if applicable, (b) the amount of the judgment rendered against her, and (c) the amount, if any, of the judgment that remains outstanding and the reasons therefore;
- (4) a list of all federal or state cases in which a judgment was rendered in favor of Respondent, if any, including the name, case number and citation, if applicable; and

(5) a list identifying the procedural or monetary sanctions, assessment of attorneys' fees, contempt orders or jail sentences arising out of a civil prosecution imposed against Respondent by any court, including all appellate courts, if any, including (a) the name, case number and citation, if applicable, of each case, (b) a brief statement explaining the sanctions, contempt order, attorneys' fees or jail sentence imposed, (c) the type or amount of sanctions, (d) the outstanding amount of any sanctions or attorneys' fees, and (e) the current status or disposition of the matter; and it is further

ORDERED that Respondent shall also submit (with the above-described petition) an affidavit, in the proper legal form, under oath and notarized, containing the following recitals:

(1) that the pleading or claims which Respondent wishes to present, or the relief which she seeks, has never before been raised by her and disposed of by any federal or state court and are not, to the best of her knowledge, barred by the doctrines of collateral estoppel or res judicata;

(2) that (a) to the best of Respondent's knowledge the claim or claims are not frivolous or asserted in bad faith, (b) they are well-grounded in fact and warranted by existing law or a good-faith argument for the extension, modification or reversal of existing law, and (c) the lawsuit is not interposed for any improper purpose, such as to harass, cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation, or to avoid the execution of a valid judgment;

(3) that the claim or claims are not meant to harass any judicial officer, attorney, individual, organization or entity; and

(4) that, in prosecuting the action, Respondent will comply with all federal and local rules of procedure, including those requiring the service on other parties of all pleadings and

documents filed with the Court, and will provide the Court with acceptable proof that such service was made; and it is further

ORDERED that Respondent shall include with the above-described petition and affidavit a copy of the pleading and/or any other document(s) to be filed with the Court, and that the pleading and/or document(s) shall conform with the requirements of this Pre-Filing Order, Fed. R. Civ. P. 8, all other provisions contained in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and the District's Local Rules of Practice; and it is further

ORDERED that, upon filing of the Application Pursuant to Court Order Seeking Leave to File, the Clerk or his or her designated deputy shall docket the pleading and/or document(s) in the case and in accordance with the rules, and immediately forward them to the Chief Judge or his or her designee for review; and it is further

ORDERED that, if the Application Pursuant to Court Order Seeking Leave to File includes a pleading of any kind, the Clerk shall **STAY** the case and shall not issue the requisite summonses until directed to do so by the Chief Judge or his or her designee; and it is further

ORDERED that, in deciding such an Application, the Chief Judge or his or her designee should consider the following:

- (1) whether Respondent has complied with the procedures set forth in this Pre-Filing Order in all particulars;
- (2) whether Respondent's pleading and/or document(s) comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the District's Local Rules of Practice;
- (3) whether the Respondent's pleading and/or document(s) are frivolous, abusive, harassing or malicious;

- (4) whether the claims asserted in Respondent's pleading have been adjudicated previously by any state or federal court;
- (5) whether Respondent has complied in all respects with Fed. R. Civ. P. 11 and all pleadings and documents would not give rise to liability for unreasonable and vexatious multiple filings;
- (6) whether the pleading asserts claims against judges, court officials, public officers or any other individuals who may have immunity from suit; and
- (7) whether the pleading and/or document(s) meet such other reasonable requirements established by the Court; and it is further

ORDERED that failure to comply with the procedures and principles set forth in this Order shall be grounds for denying the Application Pursuant to Court Order Seeking Leave to File without further review. Likewise, false or misleading recitals in the pleading or document shall be grounds for denial and may subject Respondent to further sanctions under Fed. R. Civ. P. 11, 28 U.S.C. § 1927 and/or the Court's inherent power to sanction a litigant for bad-faith conduct or for disobeying court orders; and it is further

ORDERED that Respondent is further advised that nothing in this Pre-Filing Order (a) hinders her ability to defend herself in any criminal action brought against her, (b) limits her access to any court other than the United States District Court for the Northern District of New York, or (c) affects her rights in any of her currently pending actions in state or federal court; and it is further

CERTIFIED pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(3) that any appeal from this Pre-Filing Order would not be taken in good faith; and it is further

ORDERED that the Clerk shall serve a copy of this Pre-Filing Order on Respondent by certified mail.

Dated: April 5, 2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Brenda K. Sannes". The signature is written in a cursive style with a horizontal line underneath the name.

Brenda K. Sannes
Chief U.S. District Judge